

# VARIATION OF ORGANIC SEQUESTRATION IN MANINJAU LAKE INDONESIA, ITS CONTRIBUTION TO THE SEDIMENT CARBON STOCK, AND THEIR ROLE IN THE MITIGATION OF CLIMATE CHANGES

1. Heavy metals and microplastics distribution in Maninjau Lake, West Sumatra Indonesia
2. Analysis of pollutant load of Lake Maninjau, West Sumatra, Indonesia
3. Analysis of pollutant load of Lake Maninjau,  
West Sumatra, Indonesia
4. Diversity of cladocera in Lake Maninjau (Sumatra) with remarks on cladocera species  
richness in Indonesia

- Prof. Dr. Tri Retnaningsih Soeprobowati, MAppSc.
- Dr. Noverita Dain Takarina, MSc
- Dr. Puti Sri Komala
- Dr. Luki Subehi (Limnologi dan Sumberdaya Air)
- Marta Wojewódka-Przybył, Ph.D.



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Cluster for Paleolimnology  
CPalim



RIN  
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NIVASI NASIONAL



ING PAN



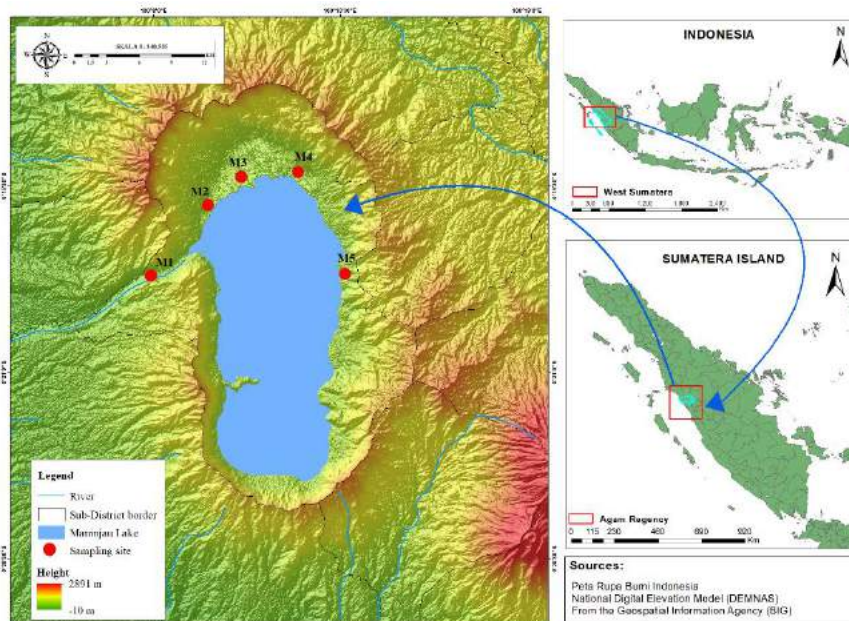
# Tujuan

- Menganalisis sekuestrasi karbon organic di Danau Maninjau
- Menganalisis stok karbon sedimen di Danau Maninjau
- Menganalisis distribusi logam berat dan mikropalstik di Danau Maninjau
- Menganalisis ikualitas air spasial dan temporal Danau Maninjau
- Menganalisis beban pencemaran Danau Maninjau

# Manfaat



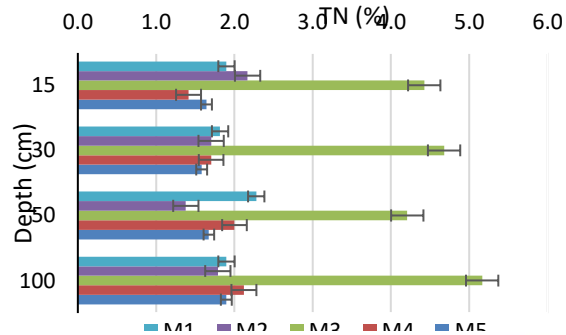
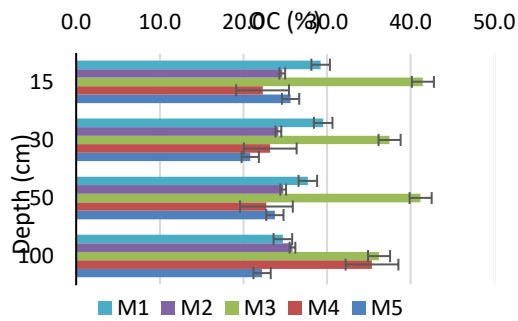
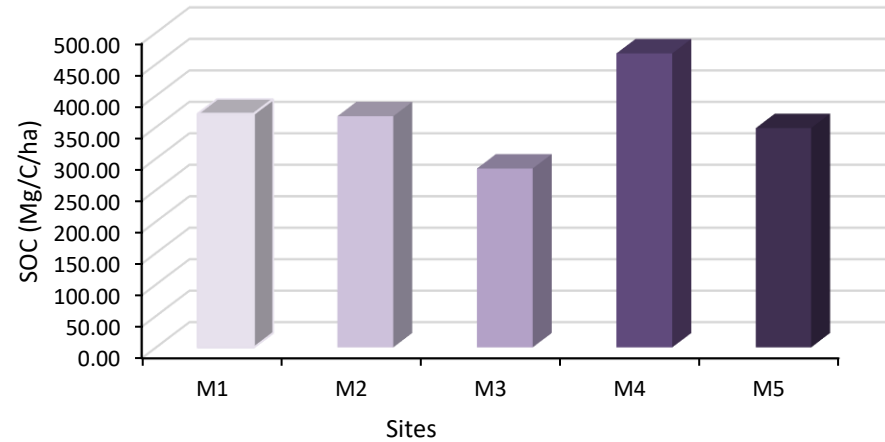
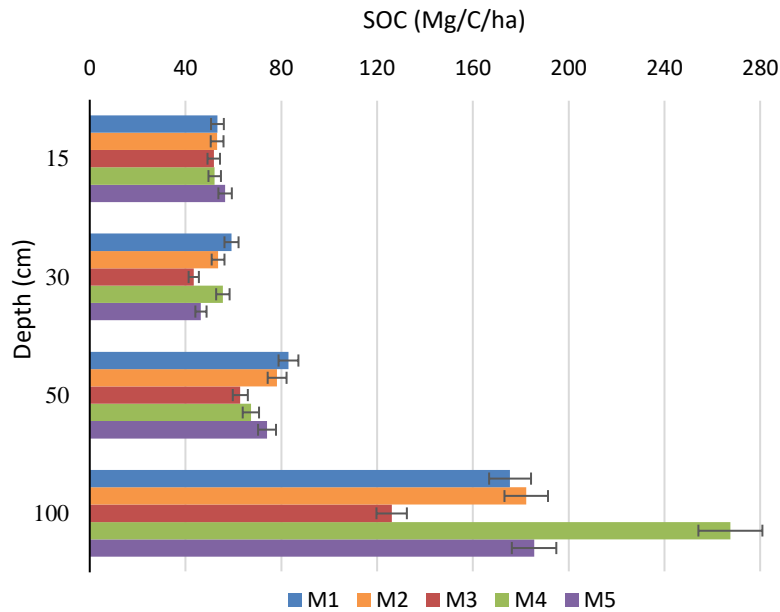
# FIELDWORK, July 2022



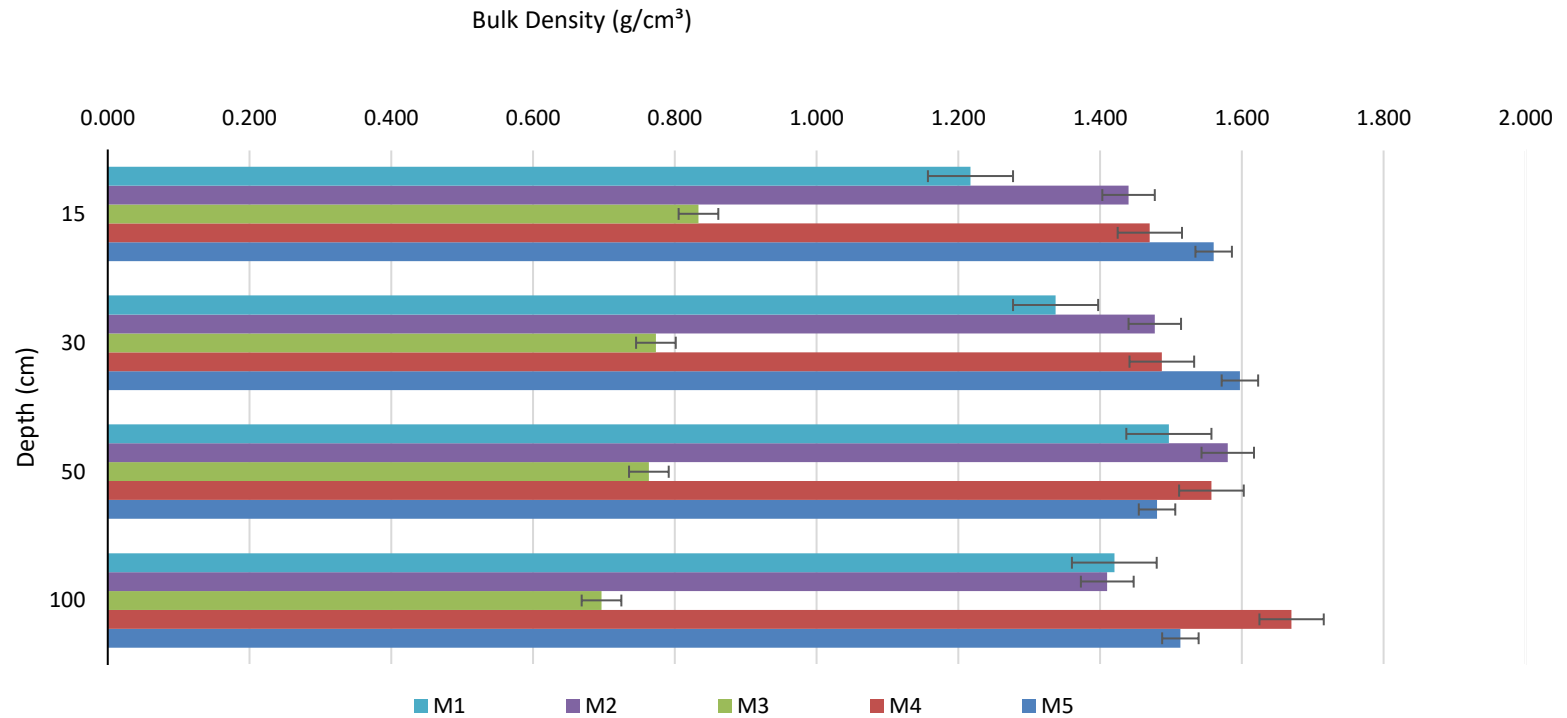
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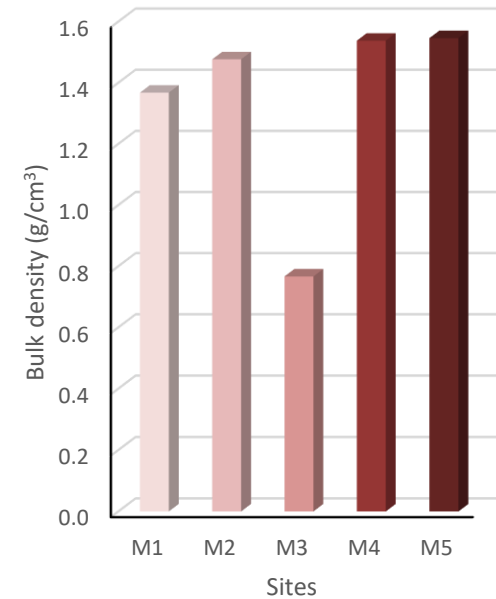
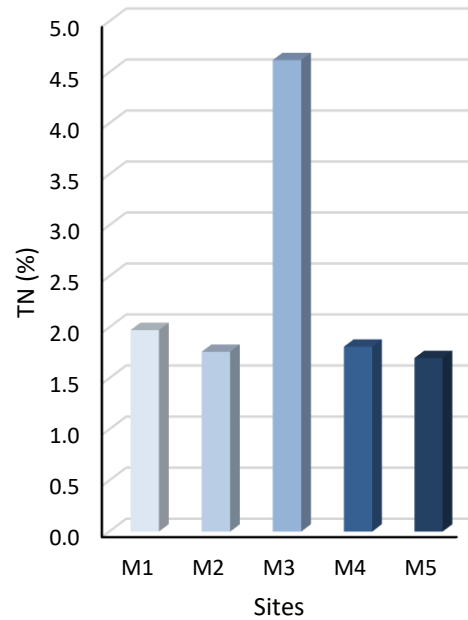
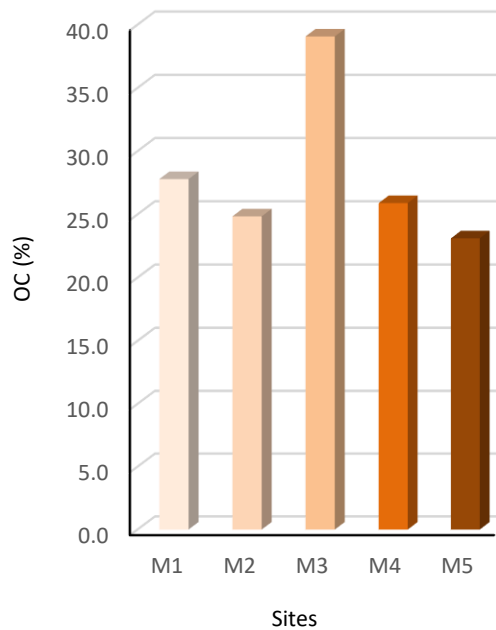
# HASIL



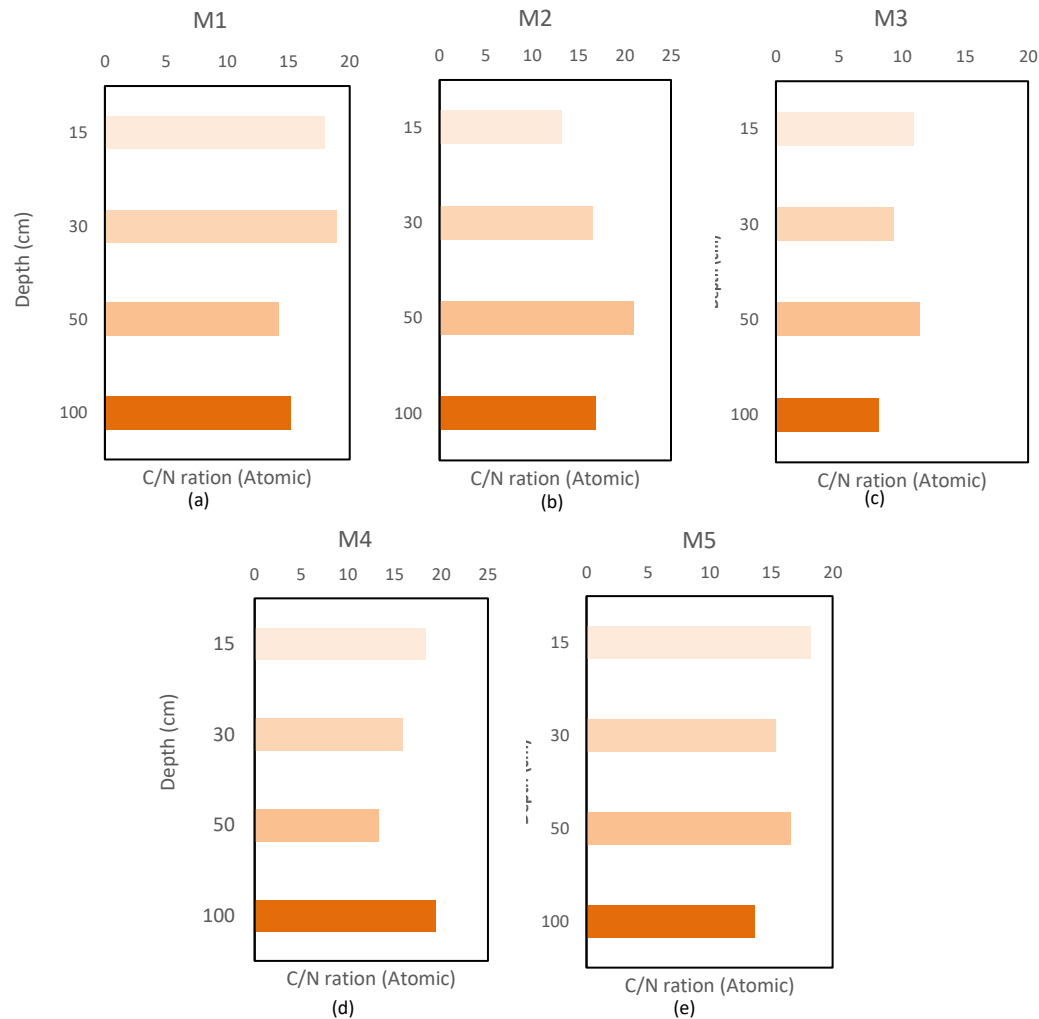
# Vertical distribution of bulk density



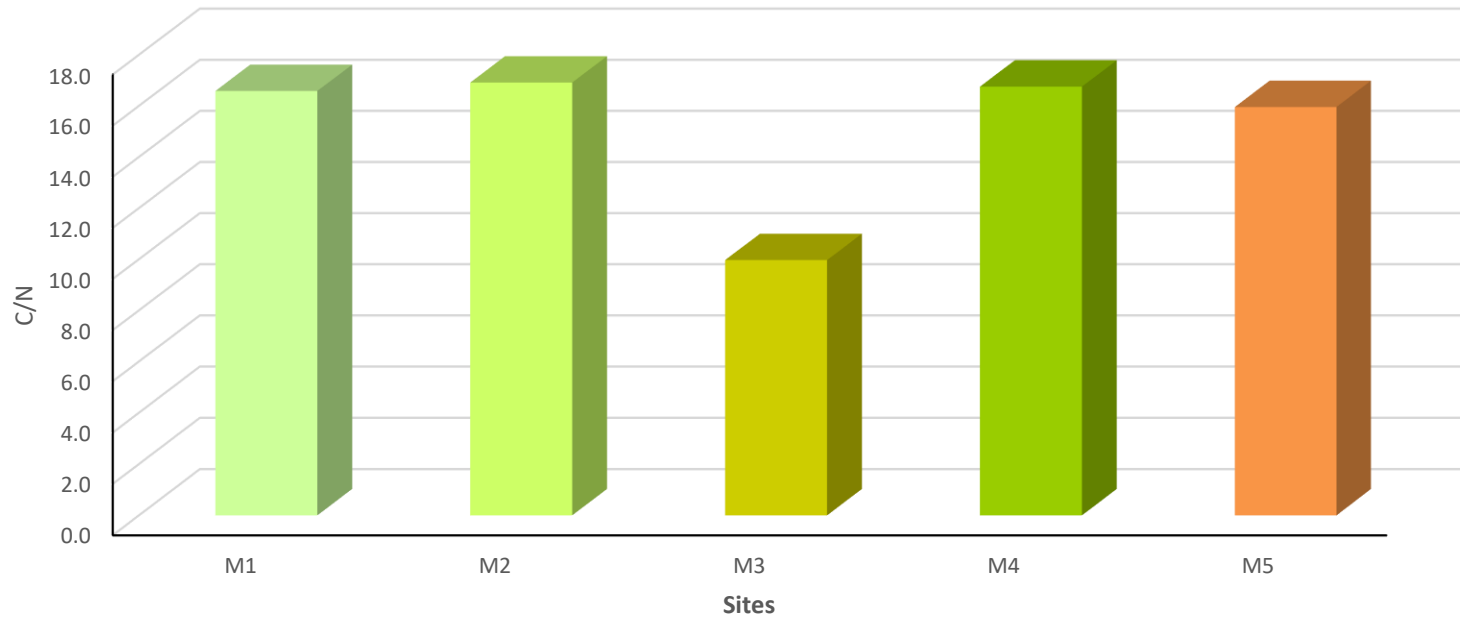
# The difference between (a) OC, (b) TN, and (c) bulk density at each site

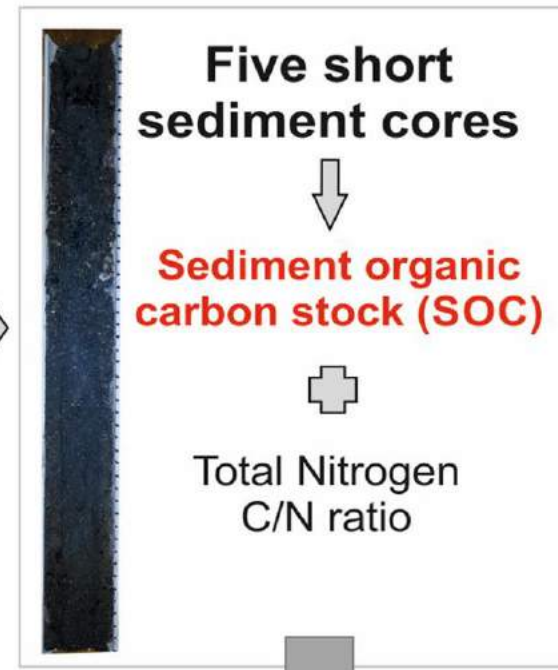
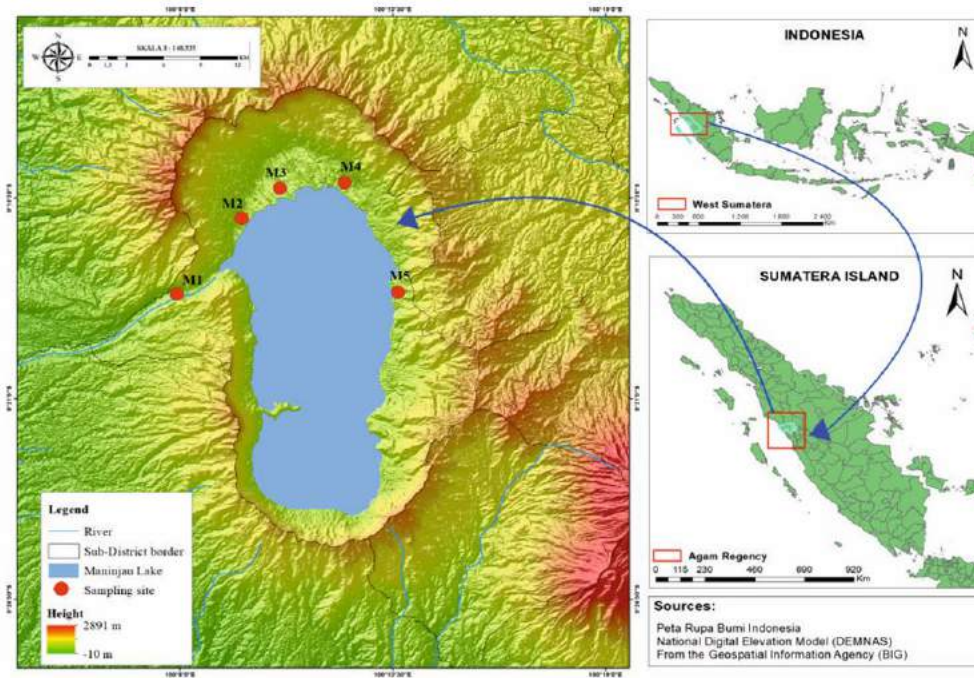


# The vertical variation of C/N atomic ratios at each site



# The average C/N atomic ratio at each site





# Conclussion

- the lakeside wetlands have a relatively large potential and capacity to store carbon stocks, especially in sediments;
- The different estimated SOC stock in lakeside indicates that the environmental conditions, land use, and land cover;
- Carbon and nitrogen ratio indicates the source of organic matter, from phytoplankton, submerged and floating macrophytes, or terrestrial plants
- restoration efforts of the lakeside wetland ecosystem are important initiatives, especially to maintain the sustainability of the water and lakeside environment;
- Preserving and protecting lakeside wetland ecosystems can support global climate change mitigation through sequestration processes that can reduce carbon emissions in the atmosphere.

# KELUARAN RISET

## HOST:

1. Telah terbit di Global Journal Environmental Science and Management (GJESM) Q1: Sediment organic carbon stocks in tropical lake and its implication for sustainable lake management,

<https://doi.org/10.22034/gjesm.2023.02.01>

2. Accepted AIP Conference: Water Quality of Maninjau Lake, West Sumatera Province Based on Pollution Index and Storet Indices.

<https://icbbunram-submission.org/index.php/icbb/announcement>



**ORIGINAL RESEARCH PAPER**

## **Sediment organic carbon stocks in tropical lakes and its implication for sustainable lake management**

**T.R. Soeprbowati<sup>1,6,7,\*</sup>, N.D. Takarina<sup>2</sup>, P.S. Komala<sup>3</sup>, L. Subehi<sup>4</sup>, M. Wojewódka-Przybył<sup>5</sup>, J. Jumari<sup>6</sup>, R. Nastuti<sup>7</sup>**

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<sup>2</sup> Department Biology, Faculty Mathematics and Natural Sciences, Universitas Indonesia, Depok, Indonesia

<sup>3</sup> Department of Environmental Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Universitas Andalas, Padang, Indonesia

<sup>4</sup> Research Center for Limnology and Water Resources, National Research and Innovation Agency, Cibinong, Indonesia

<sup>5</sup> Institute of Geological Sciences, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, Poland

<sup>6</sup> Department Biology, Faculty Science and Mathematics, Universitas Diponegoro, Semarang, Indonesia

<sup>7</sup> School of Postgraduate Studies, Universitas Diponegoro, Semarang, Indonesia

# SUBMIT PAPER PROCEEDING AIP

- Water Quality of Maninjau Lake, West Sumatera Province Based on Pollution Index and Storet Indices
- <https://icbbunram-submission.org/index.php/icbb/announcement>





# SUBMIT PAPER 1 oleh mitra UI

## MICROFIBERS CONTAMINATIONS IN WATER OF TROPICAL CRATER LAKE MANINJAU, WEST SUMATRA, INDONESIA RELATED TO THE LAND USES

12/05/22, 9:12 PM

FMIPA Universitas Indonesia Mail - [Sains Malaysiana] Submission Acknowledgement - ID: 60026



Noverita Dian <noverita.dian@sci.ui.ac.id>

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1 message

Rusli Daik <rjdm@ukm.edu.my>

To: Dr Noverita Dian Takarina <noverita.dian@sci.ui.ac.id>

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Dear Dr Noverita Dian Takarina:

Thank you for submitting the manuscript, "MICROFIBERS CONTAMINATIONS IN WATER OF TROPICAL CRATER LAKE MANINJAU, WEST SUMATRA, INDONESIA RELATED TO THE LAND USES" to Sains Malaysiana. With the online journal management system that we are using, you will be able to track its progress through the editorial process by logging in to the journal web site:

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#60026 Summary



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### #60026 SUMMARY

SUMMARY REVIEW EDITING

#### SUBMISSION

Author	Noverita Dian Takarina, Tet Remaningsih Supriatmawati, Puti Sri Komala, Lulu Sabeti, Maria Wojowidada-Prayitno, Andria Adhichono
Title	MICROFIBERS CONTAMINATIONS IN WATER OF TROPICAL CRATER LAKE MANINJAU, WEST SUMATRA, INDONESIA RELATED TO THE LAND USES
Original file	MS22-00018-1-001.DOCX, 2022-12-06
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Submitter	Dr Noverita Dian Takarina
Date submitted	December 6, 2022 - 19:10 PM
Section	Environmental Sciences
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Author comments	<p>Edu R. Poler, Department of Chemistry, Valparaiso University, 1710 Chapel Drive, Valparaiso, IN 46383, USA, <a href="mailto:edupol@valpo.edu">edupol@valpo.edu</a></p> <p>Franz L. Ludskan, Upper Midwest Water Science Center, U.S. Geological Survey, 8505 Research Way, Middleton, Wisconsin 53562, United States *Email: <a href="mailto:franlud@usgs.gov">franlud@usgs.gov</a></p> <p>Mechanical Raza Chakraborty</p> <p>Research Center for Oceanography, National Research and Innovation Agency (BRIN), Jalan Pahlawan 1, Ancol Timur, Jakarta 14010, Indonesia <a href="mailto:mehran.mechanical.raza@brin.go.id">mehran.mechanical.raza@brin.go.id</a></p>

#### STATUS

Status	Awaiting assignment
Submitted	2022-12-06
Last modified	2022-12-06

#### SUBMISSION METADATA

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# SUBMIT 3th PAPER: mitra UNAND

- Spatio-temporal Changes of Water Quality Based on Water Quality Index Method in Tropical Lake of Indonesia

12/9/22, 2:56 PM Diponegoro University Mail - WATE-D-22-02635 - Submission Confirmation

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Tri Retnaningsih Soeprbowati UNDIP <trsoeprbowati@live.undip.ac.id>

**WATE-D-22-02635 - Submission Confirmation**  
1 message

**Water, Air, & Soil Pollution** <em@editorialmanager.com> Fri, Dec 9, 2022 at 2:39 PM  
Reply-To: "Water, Air, & Soil Pollution" <avalyn.villar@springer.com>  
To: Tri Retnaningsih Soeprbowati <trsoeprbowati@live.undip.ac.id>

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Spatio-temporal Changes of Water Quality Based on Water Quality Index Method in Tropical Lake of Indonesia  
--Manuscript Draft--

Manuscript Number:	
Full Title:	Spatio-temporal Changes of Water Quality Based on Water Quality Index Method in Tropical Lake of Indonesia
Article Type:	Full research paper
Keywords:	Fish cages, Lake Maringau, Multivariate, Spatio-temporal, Water quality index
Corresponding Author:	Tri Retnaningsih Soeprbowati, PhD Diponegoro University School of Postgraduate Studies, Universitas Diponegoro Sekolah Pascasarjana Semarang, Central Java INDONESIA
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First Author:	Puti Sri Kornalia, Dr
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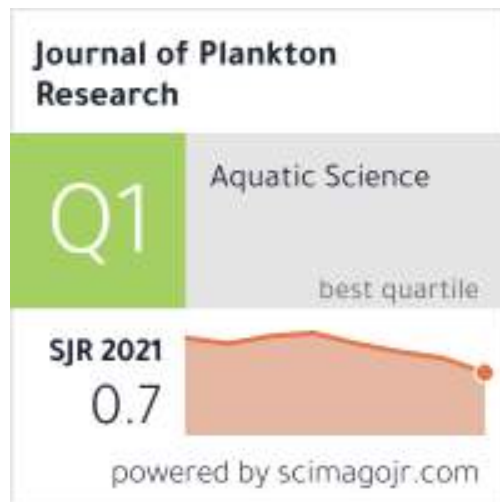
## DRAFT PAPER 4<sup>th</sup>: BRIN

Dissolved oxygen profile and its relation to several water quality parameters in Lake Maninjau, a tropical caldera lake




# 5. IGS PAS


- Diversity of Cladocera in Lake Maninjau (Sumatra) with remarks on Cladocera species richness in Indonesia



# MoU Kerjasama



**Memorandum of Understanding**  
Between  
**Institute of Geological Sciences**  
Polish Academy of Science, Poland  
And  
**Universitas Diponegoro, Indonesia**



This memorandum is made and entered into this day between the Institute of Geological Sciences Polish Academy of Science, Poland, and Universitas Diponegoro, Indonesia.

By means of the memorandum, the Institute of Geological Sciences, Polish Academy of Science and Universitas Diponegoro agree to develop active cooperation in terms of Education, Research and Community Service and developing programs for the purpose of facilitating academic, scientific and technological exchange and cooperation.

Such joint activities will include:

1. Cooperative scientific research
2. Exchange and visiting of faculty and staff
3. Exchange of PhD students
4. Joint supervision of graduate students and research students

Both parties agree to specify the particular cooperative projects in separate detailed plan activities.


The cooperation becomes effective from the date of the signatures below for five years. It will be renewed annually without any amendment, unless one party gives notice six months in advance that it wishes to amend or terminate the agreement.

This MoU in and of itself does not create any financial obligations among the Parties, from one Party to any other Party or vice versa.


Signed on behalf of their respective institutions:

**Prof. Dr. Stanisław Marus**  
Deputy Director for Research  
Institute of Geological Sciences  
Polish Academy of Science  
Date: \_\_\_\_\_

**Prof. Dr. Yos Johan Utama, SH,**  
Rector  
Diponegoro University  
Date: 17 Agustus 2022



**PERJANJIAN KERJASAMA**  
(MEMORANDUM OF AGREEMENT)



ANTARA  
**SEKOLAH PASCASARJANA UNIVERSITAS DIPONEGORO**  
DENGAN  
**FAKULTAS TEKNIK UNIVERSITAS ANDALAS**

NOMOR: 214/UN7.MASS/VI/2022  
NOMOR: K39/UN16.09.D/TK.07.08/2022

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**DAN PENINGKATAN KUALITAS SUMBER DAYA MANUSIA SERTA BUKU KEMERDEKAAN**  
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Pada hari ini Senin tanggal Delapan Belas bulan Juli tahun Dua Ribu Dua Puluh Dua (1847-2022) bertempat di Sekolah Pascasarjana Universitas Diponegoro yang beralamat di Jl. Imam Burhan SH No 5, Pabelan, Kec. Semarang Selatan, Kota Semarang, Jawa Tengah, Indonesia, maka PMIA PHIAK yang bertandatangan di bawah ini:

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2. **Prof. Riwana Rihri, Ph.D** : Sekeloa Dekan Fakultas Teknik Universitas Andalas, berdasarkan Keputusan Rektor Universitas Andalas Nomor 311/UN16.R/KPT/2020 tanggal 10 Agustus 2020 tentang Pemberhentian dan Pengangkatan Dekan Fakultas Teknik Universitas Andalas periode 2020-2024 yang berkedudukan di Kampus Usahid Liman Manis Padang 25163 untuk selanjutnya disebut sebagai **PHIAK KEDUA**

**PHIAK PERTAMA dan PHIAK KEDUA secara bersama-sama disebut sebagai "PARA PHIAK" dan secara sendiri-sendiri disebut "PHIAK".**

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31 Agustus 2022


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Perihal : Kerjasama Proses Naskah Kerjasama

YB: Direktorat Riset dan Pengabdian Masyarakat (DRPM) UI


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Manajer Kerjasama Vokasi dan  
Manajemen Asesmen FMIPA

Dr. Liliandari Esti Lili, M.Si  
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DENGAN  
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**BADAN RISET DAN INOVASI NASIONAL (BRIN)**

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**MASYARAKAT DAN PENINGKATAN KUALITAS SUMBER DAYA MANUSIA**  
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Para pihak ini yaitu **Sekolah Pascasarjana Universitas Diponegoro** dan **Pusat Riset Linducci dan Sumber Daya Air Badan Riset dan Inovasi Nasional (BRIN)** yang beralamat di Jl. Imam Burhan SH No 5, Pabelan, Kec. Semarang Selatan, Kota Semarang, Jawa Tengah, Indonesia, maka **PARA PHIAK** yang bertandatangan di bawah ini:

1. **Dr. R.R. Sukirno, SH, M.Hum** : Sekeloa Dekan Sekolah Pascasarjana Universitas Diponegoro, dalam hal ini bertindak untuk dan atas nama Universitas Diponegoro yang berkedudukan di Jl. Imam Burhan SH No 5 Semarang, untuk selanjutnya disebut sebagai **PHIAK PERTAMA**
2. **Dr. Riwana Rihri, Ph.D** : Sekeloa Dekan Fakultas Teknik Universitas Andalas, berdasarkan Keputusan Rektor Universitas Andalas Nomor 311/UN16.R/KPT/2020 tanggal 10 Agustus 2020 tentang Pemberhentian dan Pengangkatan Dekan Fakultas Teknik Universitas Andalas periode 2020-2024 yang berkedudukan di Kampus Usahid Liman Manis Padang 25163 untuk selanjutnya disebut sebagai **PHIAK KEDUA**

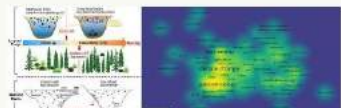
**PARA PHIAK** dan secara sendiri-sendiri disebut sebagai **"PHIAK"**.

Para Pihak Pertama dan Kedua

# VARIATION OF ORGANIC SEQUESTRATION IN MANINJAU LAKE INDONESIA, ITS CONTRIBUTION TO THE SEDIMENT CARBON STOCK, AND THEIR ROLE IN THE MITIGATION OF CLIMATE CHANGES



## INTRODUCTION



The lakeside has an enormous sediment carbon storage potential. Understanding the amount of carbon storage in lakeside sediments and organic matter sources may provide information about the potential of Lakeside zones in climate change mitigation, particularly for sustainable lake management. Research in palaeolimnology is closely related to research on climate change, food security, etc.

## AUTHORS

Prof. Dr. Tri Retnaningsih Soeprobawati, M.App.Sc.<sup>1,2\*</sup>  
 Dr. Noverita Dain Takarina, M.Sc.<sup>3</sup>  
 Dr. Putri Sri Komala<sup>4</sup>  
 Dr. Luki Subehi<sup>5</sup>  
 Marta Wojewódka-Przybył, Ph.D.<sup>7</sup>

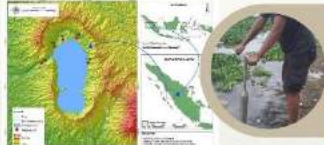
## AFFILIATIONS

1. Center for Palaeolimnology (CPAL), University of Semarang, Semarang, Indonesia  
 2. Department of Geography, Faculty of Education and Social Sciences, Universitas Sebelas Maret, Surakarta, Indonesia  
 3. Department of Environmental Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Universitas Andalas, Padang, Indonesia  
 4. Research Center for Limnology and Water Resources, National Research and Innovation Agency, Cibinong, Indonesia  
 5. Center for Geomatics Science, Faculty of Surveying and Geomatics, Universitas Padjadjaran, Bandung, Indonesia  
 6. Department of Geology, Faculty of Science and Mathematics, Universitas Sebelas Maret, Surakarta, Indonesia  
 7. School of Postgraduate Studies, University of Wrocław, Wrocław, Poland

## OBJECTIVE

1. Analyzing organic carbon sequestration in Lake Maninjau
2. Analyzing sediment carbon stock in Lake Maninjau
3. Analyzing the distribution of heavy metals and micropollutants in Maninjau Lake
4. Analyzing spatial and temporal water quality of Maninjau Lake
5. Analyzing the pollution load of Maninjau Lake

## METHODOLOGY



## Fieldwork

## Labwork

## RESULTS

### SEDIMENT ORGANIC CARBON

The SOC in the different depth intervals is presented in Fig. 1. SOC increased with depth. The SOC stock in each depth interval differs significantly with the probability ( $p < 0.000 < 0.05$ ).



Fig. 1 SOC stock in different sites in various depth intervals

The SOC stocks at five research sites are shown in Fig. 2. The findings of this research are in agreement with Yip et al. (2022), who found that SOC stocks of 28% at the surface layer and 84% in the deepest sediment layer. The highest SOC was observed at the 1822.85 Mg C/ha, with the highest forest area cover, whereas the lowest was noted at M4 (16.59 Mg C/ha).



Fig. 2 SOC stock at five research sites

The heavy eutrophic status of Lake Maninjau was established in 2019 due to high nutrient inputs, such as nitrogen and phosphorus from agriculture waste (floating net cages) and agriculture activities on the lakeside. The number of floating net cages in Lake Maninjau shows an increasing trend.



Fig. 3 The number of floating net cages in Lake Maninjau in 1982-2021 (MCR, 2021; Anandhi et al., 2016; MCR, 2014; Indraguna et al., 2010)

### OC, TN, BD DISTRIBUTION

The vertical distributions of OC and TN varied among the different sediment depth intervals (Fig. 3). Thus, the vertical variations in OC and TN were correlated with the BS of the sediment. The BS of a sediment increases with its depth. However, the opposite trends were observed in OC and TN at the M3 and M5 sites, which showed that BS positively correlates with sediment depth in agreement with previous studies (Truman and Nij-Ameling 2018; Gunawan et al. et al., 2019). It was also found that sediment BS has a significant negative correlation with OC and TN. The difference between OC, TN, and BS are shown in Fig. 4.

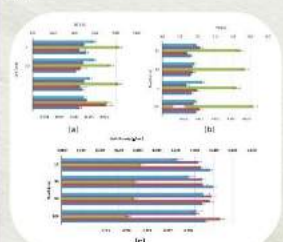


Fig. 3 Vertical distribution of (a) OC in the sediment (b) TN (c) BS of each site

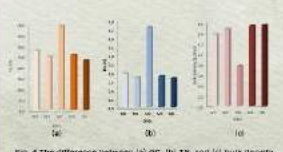


Fig. 4 The difference between (a) OC, (b) TN, and (c) bulk density of each site

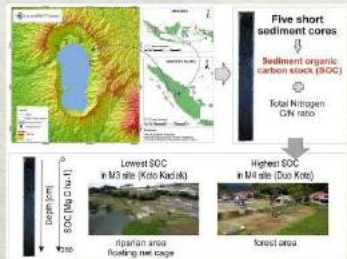
The average C/N atomic ratio of all research sites (M1-M5) ranged from 9.98 to 16.76 (Fig. 5), with the lowest and highest ratio found at M3 and M4, respectively. The C/N value is inversely proportional to the intensity of land use by humans (Gomez et al., 2016).



Fig. 5 The vertical variation of C/N atomic ratios at each site



Fig. 6 The average C/N atomic ratio at each site



## OUTCOME

### PAPER

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### MoU PARTNERSHIP

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### CONCLUSION

- The lakeside wetlands have a relatively large potential and capacity to store carbon stocks, especially in sediment.
- The different estimated SOC stock in lakeside indicates that the environmental conditions, land use, and land cover.
- Carbon and nitrogen ratio indicate the source of organic matter, from phytoplankton, submerged and floating macrophytes, or terrestrial plants.
- Restoration efforts of the lakeside wetland ecosystem are important measures, especially to maintain the sustainability of the water and landscape ecosystem.
- Preserving and protecting lakeside wetland ecosystem can support global climate change mitigation through sequestration processes that can reduce carbon emissions in the atmosphere.

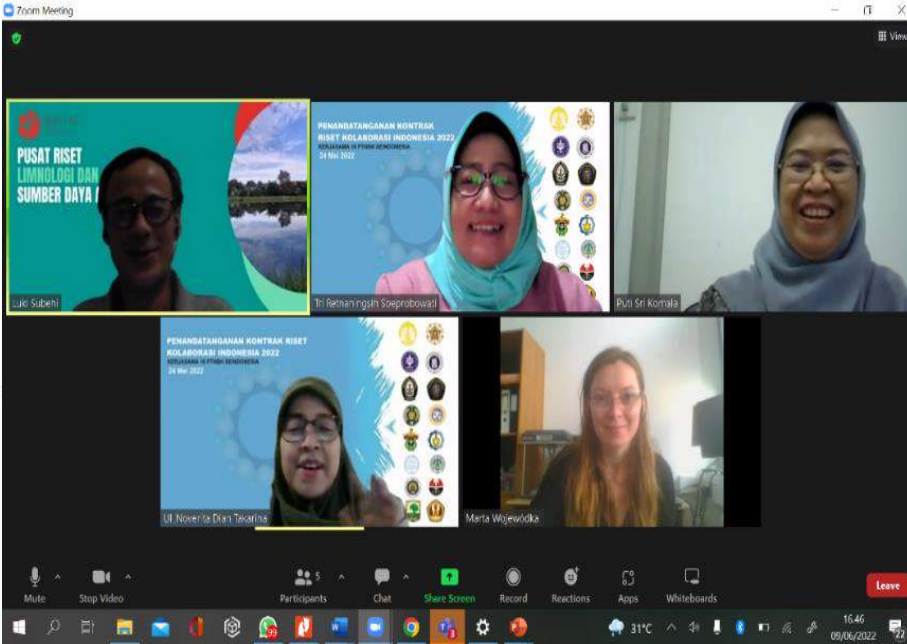
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### RELATED LITERATURE

- Gunawan, F., Soekam, V., Gunawan, R., Dikobari, S., Purno, T., Soekam, A., 2019. Soil carbon sequestration in rice paddy fields under different land use and land cover changes. *Journal of Environmental Science and Technology*, 11(1), 1-10.
- Yip, S., 2022. Sediment carbon stocks in a tropical lake: implications for climate change mitigation. *Journal of Environmental Science and Technology*, 14(1), 1-10.





WE NEED WATER  
WATER DOES NOT NEED US  
SAFE WATER FOR LIFE  
Starting from ourself



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**THANK YOU**

Mandiri, Mumpuni dan Sejahtera